

Amendments to the Claims

This listing of claims will replace all prior versions, and listings, of claims in the application.

Listing of Claims

IN THE CLAIMS

Claim 1 (Currently amended). A method for treating ~~the effects of low LDL-cholesterol values in the brain on cognitive performance dysfunction or other central nervous system functions of a patient associated with low LDL-cholesterol values in serum~~, other than one diagnosed as suffering from Alzheimer's disease, by modulating nicotinic receptors, said method comprising determining the LDL-cholesterol value for such patient and administering an effective amount of a nicotinic allosteric potentiator ~~an acetylcholinesterase inhibitor, nicotine, a nicotinic agonist or a mixture thereof to a patient other than one diagnosed as suffering from Alzheimer's Disease who has been determined to have a serum-LDL-cholesterol level of below 109 mg/dl.~~

Claim 2 (canceled).

Claim 3 (Previously Presented). A method as claimed in claim 1 wherein said low cholesterol values are the result of treatment with HMG-CoA reductase inhibitors.

Claim 4 (Previously Presented). A method as claimed in claim 1 wherein said modulation of nicotinic receptors is effected by administering an effective amount of a galanthamine or lycoramine analog to a patient in need of such modulation.

Claim 5 (Withdrawn). A method as claimed in claim 2 wherein said modulation of nicotinic receptors is effected by administering an effective amount of a galanthamine or lycoramine analog to a patient in need of such modulation.

Claim 6 (Withdrawn). A method as claimed in claim 3 wherein said modulation of nicotinic receptors is effected by administering an effective amount of a galanthamine or lycoramine analog to a patient in need of such modulation.

Claim 7 (Withdrawn). A method as claimed in claim 4 wherein said analog of galanthamine or lycoramine is one wherein at least one of the methoxy, hydroxy or methyl groups of galanthamine or lycoramine is replaced as follows:

the methoxy group by another alkoxy group of from one to six carbon atoms, a hydroxy group, hydrogen, an alkanoyloxy group, a benzyloxy or substituted benzyloxy group, a carbonate group or a carbamate group or a trialkylsilyloxy group;

the hydroxy group by an alkoxy group of from one to six carbon atoms, hydrogen, an alkanoyloxy group, a benzyloxy or substituted benzyloxy group, a carbonate group or a carbamate group;

the N-methyl group by hydrogen, alkyl, benzyl, cyclopropylmethyl group or a substituted or unsubstituted benzyloxy group.

Claim 8 (Withdrawn). A method as claimed in claim 5 wherein said analog of galanthamine or lycoramine is one wherein at least one of the methoxy, hydroxy or methyl groups of galanthamine or lycoramine is replaced as follows:

the methoxy group by another alkoxy group of from one to six carbon atoms, a hydroxy group, hydrogen, an alkanoyloxy group, a benzyloxy or substituted benzyloxy group, a carbonate group or a carbamate group or a trialkylsilyloxy group;

the hydroxy group by an alkoxy group of from one to six carbon atoms, hydrogen, an alkanoyloxy group, a benzyloxy or substituted benzyloxy group, a carbonate group or a carbamate group;

the N-methyl group by hydrogen, alkyl, benzyl, cyclopropylmethyl group or a substituted or unsubstituted benzyloxy group.

Claim 9 (Withdrawn). A method as claimed in claim 6 wherein said analog of galanthamine or lycoramine is one wherein at least one of the methoxy, hydroxy or methyl groups of galanthamine or lycoramine is replaced as follows:

the methoxy group by another alkoxy group of from one to six carbon atoms, a hydroxy group, hydrogen, an alkanoyloxy group, a benzyloxy or substituted benzyloxy group, a carbonate group or a carbamate group or a trialkylsilyloxy group;

the hydroxy group by an alkoxy group of from one to six carbon atoms, hydrogen, an alkanoyloxy group, a benzyloxy or substituted benzyloxy group, a carbonate group or a carbamate group;

the N-methyl group by hydrogen, alkyl, benzyl, cyclopropylmethyl group or a substituted or unsubstituted benzyloxy group.

Claim 10 (Withdrawn). A method as claimed in claim 4 wherein any alkanoyloxy, carbamate and carbonate group present contains up to ten carbon atoms.

Claim 11 (Withdrawn). A method as claimed in claim 5 wherein any alkanoyloxy, carbamate and carbonate group present contains up to ten carbon atoms.

Claim 12 (Withdrawn). A method as claimed in claim 6 wherein any alkanoyloxy, carbamate and carbonate group present contains up to ten carbon atoms.

Claim 13 (Withdrawn). A method as claimed in claim 4 wherein any of said alkanoyloxy, carbamate or carbonate group comprises an alkyl or alkoxy group of from 1 to 6 carbon atoms optionally substituted by one or more halo groups.

Claim 14 (Withdrawn). A method as claimed in claim 5 wherein any of said alkanoyloxy, carbamate or carbonate group comprises an alkyl or alkoxy group of from 1 to 6 carbon atoms optionally substituted by one or more halo groups.

Claim 15 (Withdrawn). A method as claimed in claim 6 wherein any of said alkanoyloxy, carbamate or carbonate group comprises an alkyl or alkoxy group of from 1 to 6 carbon atoms optionally substituted by one or more halo groups.

Claim 16 (Withdrawn). A method as claimed in claim 4 wherein said analog is a galanthamine analog.

Claim 17 (Withdrawn). A method as claimed in claim 5 wherein said analog is a galanthamine analog.

Claim 18 (Withdrawn). A method as claimed in claim 6 wherein said analog is a galanthamine analog.

Claim 19 (Withdrawn). A method as claimed in claim 4 wherein said analog is a lycoramine analog.

Claim 20 (Withdrawn). A method as claimed in claim 5 wherein said analog is a lycoramine analog.

Claim 21 (Withdrawn). A method as claimed in claim 6 wherein said analog is a lycoramine analog.

Claim 22 (Withdrawn). A method as claimed in claim 4 wherein said analog is an n-butyl carbamate.

Claim 23 (Withdrawn). A method as claimed in claim 5 wherein said analog is an n-butyl carbamate.

Claim 24 (Withdrawn). A method as claimed in claim 6 wherein said analog is an n-butyl carbamate.

Claim 25 (Withdrawn). A method as claimed in claim 4 wherein the methoxy group of galanthamine or lycoramine is replaced by a hydrogen, hydroxy or alkoxy group of from two to six carbon atoms or an acyloxy group or a mono or dialkyl carbamate or carbonate group wherein the alkyl groups contain from 1 to 8 carbon atoms.

Claim 26 (Withdrawn). A method as claimed in claim 5 wherein the methoxy group of galanthamine or lycoramine is replaced by a hydrogen, hydroxy or alkoxy group of from two to six carbon atoms or an acyloxy group or a mono or dialkyl carbamate or carbonate group wherein the alkyl groups contain from 1 to 8 carbon atoms.

Claim 27 (Withdrawn). A method as claimed in claim 6 wherein the methoxy group of galanthamine or lycoramine is replaced by a hydrogen, hydroxy or alkoxy group of from two to six carbon atoms or an acyloxy group or a mono or dialkyl carbamate or carbonate group wherein the alkyl groups contain from 1 to 8 carbon atoms.

Claim 28 (Withdrawn). A method as claimed in claim 4 wherein the hydroxy group of galanthamine or lycoramine is replaced by an alkoxy group of from one to six carbon atoms,

hydrogen, an acyloxy group, a carbonate group or a carbamate group which may be a mono or dialkyl or an aryl carbamate or carbonate wherein the alkyl groups contain from 1 to 8 carbon atoms.

Claim 29 (Withdrawn). A method as claimed in claim 5 wherein the hydroxy group of galanthamine or lycoramine is replaced by an alkoxy group of from one to six carbon atoms, hydrogen, an acyloxy group, a carbonate group or a carbamate group which may be a mono or dialkyl or an aryl carbamate or carbonate wherein the alkyl groups contain from 1 to 8 carbon atoms.

Claim 30 (Withdrawn). A method as claimed in claim 6 wherein the hydroxy group of galanthamine or lycoramine is replaced by an alkoxy group of from one to six carbon atoms, hydrogen, an acyloxy group, a carbonate group or a carbamate group which may be a mono or dialkyl or an aryl carbamate or carbonate wherein the alkyl groups contain from 1 to 8 carbon atoms.

Claim 31 (Withdrawn). A method as claimed in claim 4 wherein the compound employed is one wherein the hydroxyl group of galanthamine or lycoramine is replaced by an alkanoyl group of 2 to 7 carbon atoms, a mono or dialkyl carbamate of 1 – 8 carbon atoms per alkyl group, a mono or diaryl carbamate, an alkyl carbonate of one to six carbon atoms in its alkyl group or an aryl carbonate.

Claim 32 (Withdrawn). A method as claimed in claim 5 wherein the compound employed is one wherein the hydroxyl group of galanthamine or lycoramine is replaced by an alkanoyl group of 2 to 7 carbon atoms, a mono or dialkyl carbamate of 1 – 8 carbon atoms per alkyl group, a mono or diaryl carbamate, an alkyl carbonate of one to six carbon atoms in its alkyl group or an aryl carbonate.

Claim 33 (Withdrawn). A method as claimed in claim 6 wherein the compound employed is one wherein the hydroxyl group of galanthamine or lycoramine is replaced by an alkanoyl group of 2 to 7 carbon atoms, a mono or dialkyl carbamate of 1 – 8 carbon atoms per alkyl group, a mono or diaryl carbamate, an alkyl carbonate of one to six carbon atoms in its alkyl

group or an aryl carbonate.

Claim 34 (Withdrawn). A method as claimed in claim 4 wherein the compound employed is one wherein the methoxy group of galanthamine or lycoramine is replaced by an alkoxy group of two to six carbon atoms or a carbonate of from one to six carbon atoms an alkyl carbonate of one to six carbon atoms in its alkyl group or an aryl carbonate.

Claim 35 (Withdrawn). A method as claimed in claim 5 wherein the compound employed is one wherein the methoxy group of galanthamine or lycoramine is replaced by an alkoxy group of two to six carbon atoms or a carbonate of from one to six carbon atoms an alkyl carbonate of one to six carbon atoms in its alkyl group or an aryl carbonate.

Claim 36 (Withdrawn). A method as claimed in claim 6 wherein the compound employed is one wherein the methoxy group of galanthamine or lycoramine is replaced by an alkoxy group of two to six carbon atoms or a carbonate of from one to six carbon atoms an alkyl carbonate of one to six carbon atoms in its alkyl group or an aryl carbonate.

Claim 37 (Currently amended). A method for treating neuromuscular dysfunction resulting from use of HMG-CoA reductase inhibitors in a patient, other than one diagnosed as suffering from Alzheimer's disease, by modulating nicotinic receptors by said method comprising determining the LDL-cholesterol value for such patient and administering an effective amount of a nicotinic allosteric potentiator, *nicotine*, a nicotinic agonist or a mixture thereof to a patient who has been determined to have a plasma LDL-cholesterol level of below 109 mg/dl.

Claim 38 (Previously presented). A method as claimed in claim 1 wherein said modulation of nicotinic receptors is effected by administering an effective amount of galanthamine.

Claim 39 (Previously presented). A method as claimed in claim 37 wherein said modulation of nicotinic receptors is effected by administering an effective amount of galanthamine.

Claim 40 (new) A method for treating cognitive dysfunction associated with low LDL-

cholesterol values in the brain, in a patient other than one diagnosed as suffering from Alzheimer's disease, by modulating nicotinic receptors, said method comprising determining the LDL-cholesterol value for such patient and administering an effective amount of a nicotinic allosteric potentiator to a patient other than one diagnosed as suffering from Alzheimer's Disease who has been determined to have a serum-LDL-cholesterol level of below 109 mg/dl.